

Bank of words and other materials for use in Phase Five activities

Some new graphemes for reading

Words in *italics* are high-frequency words.

ay	ou	ie	ea	oy	ir	ue	ue
<i>day</i>	<i>out</i>	pie	sea	boy	girl	clue	cue
play	<i>about</i>	lie	seat	toy	sir	blue	due
may	cloud	tie	bead	joy	bird	glue	hue
say	scout	die	read	oyster	shirt	true	venue
stray	found	cried	meat	Roy	skirt	Sue	value
clay	proud	tried	treat	destroy	birth	Prue	pursue
spray	sprout	spied	heap	Floyd	third	rue	queue
tray	sound	fried	least	enjoy	first	flue	statue
crayon	loudest	replied	steamy	royal	thirteen	issue	rescue
delay	mountain	denied	repeat	annoying	thirsty	tissue	argue

aw	wh		ph	ew	ew	oe	au	ey
<i>saw</i>	<i>when</i>	who	Philip	blew	stew	toe	Paul	money
paw	<i>what</i>	whose	Philippa	chew	few	hoe	haul	honey
raw	which	whole	phonics	grew	new	doe	daub	donkey
claw	where	whom	sphinx	drew	dew	foe	launch	cockney
jaw	why	whoever	Christopher	screw	pew	woe	haunted	jockey
lawn	whistle		dolphin	crew	knew	Joe	Saul	turkey
yawn	whenever		prophet	brew	mildew	goes	August	chimney
law	wheel		phantom	flew	nephew	tomatoes	jaunty	valley
shawl	whisper		elephant	threw	renew	potatoes	author	trolley
drawer	white		alphabet	Andrew	Matthew	heroes	automatic	monkey

a-e	e-e	i-e	o-e	u-e	
came	these	like	bone	June	huge
made	Pete	time	pole	flute	cube
make	Eve	pine	home	prune	tube
take	Steve	ripe	alone	rude	use
game	even	shine	those	rule	computer
race	theme	slide	stone		
same	gene	prize	woke		
snake	scene	nice	note		
amaze	complete	invite	explode		
escape	extreme	inside	envelope		

Known graphemes for reading: alternative pronunciations

a				e		i		o		u		
hat	acorn	fast**	was	bed	he	tin	mind	hot	no	but	unit	put**
	bacon	path**	what		me		find		so		union	pull**
	apron	pass**	wash		she		wild		go		unicorn	push**
	angel	father**	wasp		we		pint		old		music	full**
	apricot	bath**	squad		be		blind		don't		tuba	bush**
	bagel	last**	squash		the*		child		gold		future	bull**
	station	grass**	want		recent		kind		cold		human	cushion**
	nation	after**	watch		frequent		grind		told		stupid	awful**
	Amy	branch**	wallet		region		behind		both		duty	playful**
	lady	afternoon**	wander		decent		remind		hold		humour	pudding**

* before a vowel

** In the North of England the grapheme **a** is pronounced the same in **hat**, **fast**, etc. The grapheme u is pronounced the same in **but**, **put**, etc. Alternative pronunciations for each of these graphemes apply in the South of England only.

ow		ie		ea		er		ou			
down	low	pie	chief	sea	head	farmer	her	out	you	could	mould
	grow		brief		dead		fern		soup	would	shoulder
	snow		field		deaf		stern		group	should	boulder
	glow		shield		ready		Gerda				
	bowl		priest		bread		herbs				
	tow		yield		heaven		jerky				
	show		shriek		feather		perky				
	slow		thief		pleasant		Bernard				
	window		relief		instead		servant				
	rowing-boat		belief		breakfast		permanent				

y				ch			c		g	
yes	by	gym	very	chin	school	chef	cat	cell	got	gent
	my	crystal	happy		Christmas	Charlene		central		gym
	try	mystery	funny		chemist	Chandry		acid		gem
	why	crystal	carry		chord	Charlotte		cycle		Gill
	dry	pyramid	hairy		chorus	machine		icy		gentle
	fry	Egypt	smelly		Chris	brochure		cent		ginger
	sky	bicycle	penny		chronic	chalet		Cynthia		Egypt
	spy	Lynne	crunchy		chemical			success		magic
	fry	cygnet	lolly		headache			December		danger
	reply	rhythm	merrily		technical			accent		energy

ey	
money	they
	grey
	obey
	prey
	survey

Alternative spellings for each phoneme

/ch/		/f/		/m/		/n/		/r/	
picture	catch	fudge	lamb	gnat	knit	wrap			
adventure	fetch	hedge	limb	gnaw	knob	wren			
creature	pitch	bridge	comb	gnash	knot	wrong			
future	notch	ledge	climb	gnome	knee	wrench			
nature	crutch	nudge	crumb	sign	knock	write			
capture	stitch	badge	dumb	design	knife	wrote			
feature	match	lodge	thumb	resign	know	wreck			
puncture	ditch	podgy	numb		knew	wry			
signature	kitchen	badger	plumbing		knight	written			
mixture	scratchy	dodging	bomber		knuckle	wretched			

/s/		/z/		/u/*		/l/		/ear/	
listen	house	please	some	happy	donkey	here	beer		
whistle	mouse	tease	come	sunny	valley	mere	deer		
bristle	grease	ease	done	mummy	monkey	severe	jeer		
glisten	cease	rouse	none	daddy	chimney	interfere	cheer		
Christmas	crease	browse	son	only	trolley	Windermere	peer		
rustle	horse	cheese	nothing	gym	pulley	adhere	sneer		
jostle	gorse	noise	month	crystal	Lesley		sheer		
bustle	purse	pause	mother	mystery			veer		
castle	grouse	blouse	worry	sympathy			career		
wrestling	loose	because	brother	pyramid			steering		

* The phoneme /u/ is not generally used in North of England accents.

<i>/ar/</i>		<i>/air/</i>			<i>/or/</i>		
father	half	<i>there</i>	pear	bare	all	four	caught
lather	calf	where	bear	care	always	pour	taught
rather	almond	nowhere	wear	dare	talk	your	naughty
pass*	calm	somewhere	tear	fare	walk	court	haughty
path*	qualm	everywhere	swear	hare	wall	fourth	daughter
bath*	lip balm			mare	fall	Seymour	Vaughan
last*	palm tree			square	ball	tour*	
grass*				scare	hall	mourn*	
afternoon*				stare	calling	fourteen	
branching*				share	beanstalk	tournament	

* The classification of these words is very dependent on accent.

<i>/ur/</i>		<i>/ool/</i>	
learn	word	<i>could</i>	<i>put</i>
earn	work	would	pull
earth	world	should	push
pearl	worm		full
early	worth		bush
search	worse		bull
heard	worship		cushion
earnest	worthy		pudding
rehearsal	worst		playful

<i>/ai/</i>		<i>/ee/</i>					<i>/igh/</i>		
<i>day</i>	<i>came</i>	<i>sea</i>	<i>these</i>	<i>happy</i>	<i>chief</i>	<i>key</i>	<i>pie</i>	<i>by</i>	<i>like</i>
<i>play</i>	<i>made</i>	<i>seat</i>	<i>Pete</i>	<i>sunny</i>	<i>brief</i>	<i>donkey</i>	<i>lie</i>	<i>my</i>	<i>time</i>
<i>may</i>	<i>make</i>	<i>bead</i>	<i>Eve</i>	<i>mummy</i>	<i>field</i>	<i>valley</i>	<i>tie</i>	<i>try</i>	<i>pine</i>
<i>say</i>	<i>take</i>	<i>read</i>	<i>Steve</i>	<i>daddy</i>	<i>shield</i>	<i>monkey</i>	<i>cried</i>	<i>why</i>	<i>ripe</i>
<i>stray</i>	<i>game</i>	<i>meat</i>	<i>even</i>	<i>only</i>	<i>priest</i>	<i>chimney</i>	<i>tried</i>	<i>dry</i>	<i>shine</i>
<i>clay</i>	<i>race</i>	<i>treat</i>	<i>theme</i>	<i>funny</i>	<i>yield</i>	<i>trolley</i>	<i>spied</i>	<i>fry</i>	<i>slide</i>
<i>spray</i>	<i>same</i>	<i>heap</i>	<i>complete</i>	<i>sadly</i>	<i>shriek</i>	<i>pulley</i>	<i>fried</i>	<i>sky</i>	<i>prize</i>
<i>tray</i>	<i>snake</i>	<i>least</i>	<i>Marlene</i>	<i>penny</i>	<i>thief</i>	<i>Lesley</i>	<i>replied</i>	<i>spy</i>	<i>nice</i>
<i>crayon</i>	<i>amaze</i>	<i>steamy</i>	<i>gene</i>	<i>heavy</i>	<i>relief</i>	<i>money</i>	<i>applied</i>	<i>deny</i>	<i>decide</i>
<i>delay</i>	<i>escape</i>	<i>repeat</i>	<i>extreme</i>	<i>quickly</i>	<i>belief</i>	<i>honey</i>	<i>denied</i>	<i>reply</i>	<i>polite</i>

<i>/oa/</i>			<i>/y oo/</i>			<i>/oo/</i>		
<i>low</i>	<i>toe</i>	<i>bone</i>	<i>cue</i>	<i>tune</i>	<i>stew</i>	<i>clue</i>	<i>June</i>	<i>blew</i>
<i>grow</i>	<i>hoe</i>	<i>pole</i>	<i>due</i>	<i>cube</i>	<i>few</i>	<i>blue</i>	<i>flute</i>	<i>chew</i>
<i>snow</i>	<i>doe</i>	<i>home</i>	<i>hue</i>	<i>tube</i>	<i>new</i>	<i>glue</i>	<i>prune</i>	<i>grew</i>
<i>glow</i>	<i>foe</i>	<i>woke</i>	<i>venue</i>	<i>use</i>	<i>dew</i>	<i>true</i>	<i>rude</i>	<i>drew</i>
<i>bowl</i>	<i>woe</i>	<i>those</i>	<i>value</i>	<i>cute</i>	<i>pew</i>	<i>Sue</i>	<i>fluke</i>	<i>screw</i>
<i>tow</i>	<i>Joe</i>	<i>stone</i>	<i>pursue</i>	<i>duke</i>	<i>knew</i>	<i>Prue</i>	<i>brute</i>	<i>crew</i>
<i>show</i>	<i>goes</i>	<i>woke</i>	<i>queue</i>	<i>huge</i>	<i>mildew</i>	<i>rue</i>	<i>spruce</i>	<i>brew</i>
<i>slow</i>	<i>Glencoe</i>	<i>note</i>	<i>statue</i>	<i>mule</i>	<i>nephew</i>	<i>flue</i>	<i>plume</i>	<i>flew</i>
<i>window</i>	<i>heroes</i>	<i>phone</i>	<i>rescue</i>	<i>amuse</i>	<i>renew</i>	<i>issue</i>	<i>rule</i>	<i>threw</i>
<i>rowing boat</i>	<i>echoes</i>	<i>alone</i>	<i>argue</i>	<i>computer</i>	<i>Matthew</i>	<i>tissue</i>	<i>conclude</i>	<i>Andrew</i>

/sh/			
special	station	sure	chef
official	patience	sugar	Charlotte
social	caption	passion	Charlene
artificial	mention	session	Michelle
facial	position	mission	Chandry

New phoneme

treasure
television
vision
pleasure
leisure
beige
visual
measure
usual
casual